

The Search Institute's 40 Developmental Assets™

The Search Institute released the Developmental Assets framework in 1990. This original framework included 30 assets. In 1996, the framework was expanded to 40 assets. Since then it has become frequently cited and widely used across the world. The Developmental Assets[™] framework has been integrated into many youth programs, professional development for practitioners, youth assessments, and studies.

| External Assets | Internal Assets |
|---|--|
| Support • Family support • Positive family communication • Other adult relationships • Caring neighbourhood • Caring school climate • Parent involvement in schooling | Commitment to Learning Achievement motivation School engagement Homework Bonding to school Reading for pleasure |
| Empowerment Community values youth Youth as resources Service to others Safety | Positive Values Caring Equality and social justice Integrity Honesty Responsibility Restraint |
| Boundaries and Expectations • Family boundaries • School boundaries • Neigbourhood boundaries • Adult role models • Positive peer influence • High expectations | Social Competencies Planning and decision making Interpersonal competence Cultural competence Resistance skills Peaceful conflict resolution |
| Constructive Use of Time Creative activities Youth programs Religious community Time at home | Positive Identity Personal power Self-esteem Sense of purpose Positive view of personal future |

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Resources